#### I Mina'Trentai Kuåttro Na Liheslaturan BILL STATUS

| BILL<br>NO.  | SPONSOR      | TITLE  | DATE<br>INTRODUCED | DATE<br>REFERRED      | CMTE<br>REFERRED  | PUBLIC<br>HEARING<br>DATE | DATE<br>COMMITTEE<br>REPORT FILED | FISCAL NOTES   | NOTES |
|--------------|--------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|---|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------|
| 324-34 (COR) |              | AN ACT TO ADD A NEW § 55.40 TO CHAPTER 55, TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO THE CRIMINALIZATION OF DISARMING OF PEACE OFFICERS.   |                    | 7/25/18               | Committee on Housing,<br>Utilities, Public Safety, and<br>Homeland Security | 10/10/18<br>1:00 p.m.     | 10/15/18<br>9:09 a.m.             | Fiscal Note<br>Request<br>8/30/18<br>Fiscal Note<br>9/18/18    |       |
|              | SESSION DATE | TITLE  | DATE PASSED        | TRANSMITTED           | DUE DATE  | PUBLIC LAW                | LAPSED                            | NOTES  |       |
|              | 11/28/18     | AN ACT TO ADD A NEW § 55.40 TO CHAPTER 55 OF TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO THE CRIMINALIZATION OF DISARMING OF PEACE OFFICERS. | 11/30/18           | 11/30/18<br>7:55 p.m. | 12/12/18  | 34-149                    | 12/13/2018                        | Received: 12/19/18<br>Mess and Comm. Doc. No.<br>34GL-18-2674. |       |



EDDIE BAZA CALVO Governor

**RAY TENORIO** Lieutenant Governor

# Office of the Governor Of Guam.

**DEC 13 2018** 

Honorable Therese M. Terlaje **Acting Speaker** I Mina'trentai Kuåttro Na Liheslaturan Guåhan Guam Congress Building 163 Chalan Santo Papa Hagåtña, Guam 96910

Vin Speaker Therese IVI. Terris 34GL-18- 2474 DEC 19 2018

Dear Madam Speaker:

Transmitted herewith is Bill No. 324-34 (COR), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW § 55.40 TO CHAPTER 55 OF TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO THE CRIMINALIZATION OF DISARMING OF PEACE OFFICERS," which lapsed on December 13, 2018, as Public Law 34-149.

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Senseramente,

EDDIE BAZA CALVO

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Office of the Governor of Guam • 513 West Marine Drive • Ricardo J. Bordallo Complex • Hagåtña, Guam 96910









#### I MINA'TRENTAI KUÅTTRO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2018 (SECOND) Regular Session

# CERTIFICATION OF PASSAGE OF AN ACT TO I MAGA'LÂHEN GUÂHAN

This is to certify that Bill No. 324-34 (COR), "AN ACT TO ADD A NEW § 55.40 TO CHAPTER 55 OF TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO THE CRIMINALIZATION OF DISARMING OF PEACE OFFICERS," was on the 30th day of November 2018, duly and regularly passed.

Therese M. Terlaje Acting Speaker Attested: Legislative Secretary This Act was received by I Maga'lahen Guahan this day of day of day of 2018, at 7:55 o'clock .M. Assistant Staff Officer Maga'låhi's Office APPROVED: EDWARD J.B. CALVO I Maga'låhen Guåhan Date: Public Law No.\_

## I MINA'TRENTAI KUÅTTRO NA LIHESLATURAN GUÅHAN 2018 (SECOND) Regular Session

Bill No. 324-34 (COR)

Introduced by:

1

Telena Cruz Nelson
Thomas C. Ada
FRANK B. AGUON, JR.
William M. Castro
James V. Espaldon
Fernando Barcinas Esteves
Régine Biscoe Lee
Tommy Morrison
Louise B. Muña
Dennis G. Rodriguez, Jr.
Joe S. San Agustin
Michael F.Q. San Nicolas
Therese M. Terlaje
Mary Camacho Torres

AN ACT TO ADD A NEW § 55.40 TO CHAPTER 55 OF TITLE 9, GUAM CODE ANNOTATED, RELATIVE TO THE CRIMINALIZATION OF DISARMING OF PEACE OFFICERS.

#### BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF GUAM:

- 2 Section 1. Legislative Findings and Intent. I Liheslaturan Guåhan finds
- 3 that no Guam law currently exists in regard to the disarming of peace officers. The
- 4 disarming of peace officers is found to be a felony in other states throughout the
- 5 nation. The disarming of peace officers is classified as a felony as it results in the
- 6 inability of a peace officer to properly execute his or her duties to protect the public.

ILiheslatura further finds that the disarming of a peace officer typically elicits a response from the peace officer to retrieve the weapon from the individual who disarmed the officer in order to continue properly executing his or her duties. Such a response, when warranted, could result in the harm of the individual or those in surrounding areas. Techniques of this nature are practiced in a controlled environment in order to ensure the safety of all those involved and to mitigate risk in the community. The retrieval of the weapon by the peace officer also ensures that the weapon is not used to harm others by the individual who disarmed the officer.

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. . . . . .

I Liheslatura further finds that there may be some misunderstanding in the community about disarming a peace officer as no law currently exists. I Liheslatura seeks to define what disarming a peace officer entails, and to provide for the appropriate punishment when necessary.

Therefore, it is the intent of *I Liheslaturan Guåhan* to criminalize the disarming of peace officers in order to create a better understanding within the community of such harm and to better ensure the safety of the people of Guam.

**Section 2.** A new § 55.40 is hereby *added* to Chapter 55 of Title 9, Guam Code Annotated, to read:

### "§ 55.40. Disarming of a Peace Officer; Defined & Punished.

- (a) A person commits the crime of disarming a peace officer, as defined by 17 GCA § 51101 if such person intentionally:
  - (1) removes, or attempts to remove, a firearm, deadly weapon, or less-lethal weapon, including any blunt impact, chemical, or conducted energy device, used in the performance of his or her official duties from the person of a peace officer while said officer is acting within the scope of his or her official duties; or
  - (2) deprives, or attempts to deprive, a peace officer of said officer's use of a firearm, deadly weapon, or any other equipment

described in Subsection (a)(1) of this Section while the officer is acting 1 2 within the scope of his or her official duties. The provisions of this Section shall not apply when: 3 (b) 4 the defendant does not know or could not reasonably have **(1)** known that the person he or she disarmed was a peace officer; or 5 6 the peace officer was engaged in an incident involving (2) felonious conduct by the peace officer at the time the defendant 7

disarmed said officer.

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(c) An offense under this Section is a felony of the third degree, unless the defendant's intent is to injure anyone, in which case the offense is a felony of the second degree."